# Innovation Lab Bibliography

Innovation Lab Bibliography and Internet Resources 1

Clinical Linguistics 2

Design 3

Algorithmic Visualizations 3

Interface and Design 3

User Experience Design 4

Ethics 4

Psychologist as Torturer 4

Ethnicity and Political Conflict 4

Experimentation 4

Overview 4

Science Critiques 4

Human Rights 5

Overview of Human Rights Issues 5

Fictional Accounts of Human Rights Violations 6

Legal Issues 6

Interviews and Assessments 6

The Clinical Interview Process 6

Patient Health Questionnaire 6

HTQ 8

Psychotherapy 9

Psychological Theories: Overview 9

Cognitive Behavior Therapy 9

Music Therapy 9

Trauma and PTSD 9

Autobiographical Memory in PTSD 9

Developmental Issues in Trauma 9

Early Interventions and Post-traumatic Growth 10

False Memories 10

False Trauma Memories 10

False Confessions 11

Forgetting 11

Flashbulb Memories  11

Future Thinking in PTSD and Grief 12

Neurobiological Theories of PTSD 12

Neurobiological Alterations in Trauma and Grief 12

Positive and Negative Trajectories in Trauma 12

Psychological Theories of PTSD 13

Social Dynamics in the Wake of Trauma: Remembering 13

Trauma 13

Writing about Trauma and Adversity 14

Technology and Clinical Practice 14

Refugees 14

Writing 14

Incomplete sources that I am Investigating 16

Media 16

## Clinical Linguistics

Asp, Elissa D., de Villiers, Jessica When Language Breaks Down: Analysing Discourse in Clinical Contexts Cambridge University Press (Cambridge:2010)

Bradac, J.J 1988 Language variables: conceptual and methodological problems of instantiations. In Tardy, C.H. (ed.), *A Handbook for the Study of Human Commmunicaiton: Methods and Instruments for Observing, Measuring and Assessing Communication Processes*. Westport, CT: Ablex Publishing, pp. 301-22.

Brazil, D. 1995 *A Grammar of Speech*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Campione, E. and Veronis, J., 2002 “A large-scale multi-lingual study of silence pause duration.” ESCA-workshop on speech prosody. April 2002 Aix-en-Provence, pp 199-202.

Chafe, W. 2001 The analysis of discourse flow. In Schiffrin, D., Tannen, D. and Hamilton, H.E. (eds). The Handbook of Discourse Analysis. Malden, MN: Blackwell pp. 673-88

De Martino, B., Kumarian, D., Seymour, B. and Dolan, R.J. 2006 Frames , biases and rational decision-making in the human brain. Science, 313 (5787), 684-7Druks, J. 2002. Verbs and nouns – a review of the literature. Journal of Neurolinguistics, 15, 289-315

Fangmeier, T., Knauff, M., Ruff, C.C> and Sloutsky, V. 2006 fMRI evidence for a three-stage model of deductive reasoning. Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience, 18, 325-40

Goffman, E. 1959 The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life. New York: Doubleday.

Goldin, P.R., Hutcherson, C.aA.C., Ochsner, K.N., Glover, G.H., Gabrieli, J.D.E. and Gross, J.J. 2005 The neural bases of amusement and sadness: a comparison of block contrast and subject-specific emotion intensity regression approaches. NeuoImage, 27, 26-36.

Halliday, M.A.K., 1984. The Semiotics of Culture and Language. London: Pinter.

Lakoff, G. 1975 Language 1973. Hedges: a study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts. Journal of Philosophical Logic, 2(4), 458-508

Monti, M.M., Osherson, D.N., Martinez, M.J. and Parson, L.M. 2007 Functional neuroanatomy of deductive inference: a language-independent distributed network. NeuroImage, 37, 1005-16.

Stowe, L.A>, Haverkort, M. and Zwarts, F. 2005 Rethinking the neurological basis of language. Lingua, 115(7), 997-1042

## Design

### Algorithmic Visualizations

Healey, Christopher G. “Formalizing Artistic Techniques and Scientific Visualization for Painted Renditions of Complex Information Spaces” Department of Computer Science North Carolina State University Proceedings IJCAI 2001 Web <http://www.csc.ncsu.edu/faculty/healey/download/ijcai.01a.pdf>

### Interface and Design

No author “Seven Step Process All Designers Should Follow to Com plete Every Projects”, No date Web <http://www.1stwebdesigner.com/steps-designers-complete-project/>

No author, “The Seven Step Paul Rand Logo Test”, No date, Web <https://medium.com/entrepreneur-s-handbook/the-7-step-paul-rand-logo-test-5c7b546af17b>

Finlay, Victoria, Color: A Natural History of the Palette

Tidwell, Jennifer, “Chapter 11: Making It Look Good” Designing Interfaces

Tufte, Edward Beautiful Evidence Graphics Press (Chesire Connecticut: 1997)

Tufte, Edward Envisioning Information Graphics Press (Chesire Connecticut: 1990)

Tufte, Edward The Visual Display of Quantitative Information Graphics Press (Chesire Connecticut: 2001)

Tufte, Edward Visual Explanations Graphics Press (Chesire Connecticut: 1997)

Quartz, “Study confirms that there are two colors that look good on pretty much everybody”, No date, <http://qz.com/488444/a-survey-confirms-that-there-are-two-colors-that-look-best-on-pretty-much-everybody/>

### User Experience Design

Psychologists View of UX Design

https://uxmag.com/articles/the-psychologists-view-of-ux-design

## Ethics

### Psychologist as Torturer

No author “Anti-torture reforms opposed within psychology group after damning report ” (The Guardian: Aug. 2, 2014) Web http://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/aug/02/psychological-association-anti-torture-reforms?CMP=Share\_iOSApp\_Other

## Ethnicity and Political Conflict

Gilman, Azure “The Violent Legacy of Africa’s Arbitrary Borders Web2011/12/01 Web <http://freakonomics.com/2011/12/01/the-violent-legacy-of-africas-arbitrary-borders/>

Stelios Michalopoulos Elias Papaioannou “The Long-Run Effects of the Scramble for Africa” National Bureau of Economic Research (Cambridge:2011) Working Paper 17620 http://www.nber.org/papers/w17620

## Experimentation

### Overview

Wooldridge, P.J., Leonard, R.C. and Skipper, J.K. “Methods of Clinical Experimentation to Improve Patient Care”

### Science Critiques

No author, “Trouble at the Lab” The EconomistOctober 9, 2013 Web <http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21588057-scientists-think-science-self-correcting-alarming-degree-it-not-trouble>

No author, “How Science Goes Wrong” The Economist October 17, 2013

<http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21588069-scientific-research-has-changed-world-now-it-needs-change-itself-how-science-goes-wrong>

T.C. (sic), “The Problem With Science and Nature” The Economist December 9, 2013 <http://www.economist.com/blogs/babbage/2013/12/whats-wrong-science>

No author, “Study delivers bleak verdict on validity of psychology experiment results” The Guardian August 27, 2015 <http://www.theguardian.com/science/2015/aug/27/study-delivers-bleak-verdict-on-validity-of-psychology-experiment-results?CMP=share_btn_fb>

## Human Rights

### Overview of Human Rights Issues

Basoglu, Metin ed “Psychopathology of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder” *Torture and Its Consequences* , Cambridge University Press:1992

Basoglu, Metin ed “Overview: The assessment and diagnosis of torture events and symptoms” *Torture and Its Consequences*, Cambridge University Press:1992

Van der veer, Gus “Chapter 1” *Counselling and Therapy With Refugees*

Van der veer, Gus “Chapter 2: Traumatization and uprooting: five theoretical approaches” *Counselling and Therapy With Refugees*

Van der veer, Gus “Chapter 4” *Counselling and Therapy With Refugees*

Van der veer, Gus “Chapter 12” *Counselling and Therapy With Refugees*

Graessner, Sepp Gurris, Norbert Pross, Christian ed. “Chapter 1: Foreign Bodies in the Soul *At the side of torture survivors* (The John Hopkins University Press: 2001)

Graessner, Sepp Gurris, Norbert Pross, Christian ed. “Chapter 9: Two Hundred Blows to the Head” *At the side of torture survivors* (The John Hopkins University Press: 2001)

”Chapter 3 – A Perspective of Torture, Political Violence, and Health” *Broken Spirits: The Treatment of Traumatized Asylum Seekers, Refugees, War and Torture Victims*

“Chapter 4: Ethnocultural Considerations in the Treatment of Refugees and Asylum Seekers” *Broken Spirits: The Treatment of Traumatized Asylum Seekers, Refugees, War and Torture Victims* Chapters 3,4,6,8,11

“Chapter 6: The Broken Spirit”, *Broken Spirits: The Treatment of Traumatized Asylum Seekers, Refugees, War and Torture Victims*

“Chapter 8: Creating a Safe Therapeutic Sanctuary” *Broken Spirits: The Treatment of Traumatized Asylum Seekers, Refugees, War and Torture Victims*

“Chapter 11 Empathy, Trauma, Transmission and Counter transference in Post Traumatic Stress Psychotherapy” *Broken Spirits: The Treatment of Traumatized Asylum Seekers, Refugees, War and Torture Victims*

Suedfeld, Peter “Psychologists as Victims, Administrators, and Designers of Torture” *Psychology and Torture* page 101-113

Suedfeld, Peter “Because Mercy has a Human Heart: Centers for Victims of Torture”, Psychology and Torture

### Fictional Accounts of Human Rights Violations

Achebe, Chinua Things Fall Apart Heinemann (London:1958)

Mo, Timothy The Redundancy of Courage

### Legal Issues

Cushman, T. (Ed.). (2012). *Handbook of human rights*. Routledge.

Leopold, J. (2014). Senate report set to reveal Djibouti as CIA ‘black site’. *Al Jazeera America.*

McEntee, Andrew “Chapter 1: The Law and Torture” A Glimpse of Hell Forest, Duncan ed New York University Press (New York: 1996)

Satterthwaite, M. (2009). Known unknowns, In: M. Hafetz & J. Denbeaux (Eds.), *Guantanamo Lawyers: Inside a Prison Outside the Law*. NYU Press.

Satterthwaite, M. (2008). The Story of El–Masri v. Tenet: Human Rights and Humanitarian Law in the ‘‘War on Terror’’. NYU Public Law and Legal Theory Research Paper Series, Working Paper, NO. 08-64

## Interviews and Assessments

### The Clinical Interview Process

Ivey, Allen and Ivey, Mary Bradford Ivey Intentional Interviewing and counseling Fifth Edition page 261 The Family Genogram Brooks-Cole Thomson Learning Pacific Grove Ca: 2003

### Patient Health Questionnaire

Overview

No author, no date, Pfizer Patient Health Screeners, “Instructions for Patient Health Questionnaire and GAD-7 Measures” Web: <http://www.phqscreeners.com/instructions/instructions.pdf>

Dube P, Kroenke K, Bair MJ, Theobald D, Williams L. The P4 screener: a brief measure for assessing potential suicidal risk. J Clin Psychiatry Primary Care Companion 2010 (in press). [Algorithm for following up on positive responses to 9th item of PHQ-9]

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW. The PHQ-9: Validity of a brief depression severity measure. J Gen Intern Med 2001;16:606-613.

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL. The PHQ-9: a new depression diagnostic and severity measure.Psychiatric Annals 2002;32:509-521. [also includes validation data on PHQ-8]

Löwe B, Unutzer J, Callahan CM, Perkins AJ, Kroenke K. Monitoring depression treatment outcomes with the Patient Health Questionnaire-9. Med Care 2004;42:1194-1201

Johnson JG, Harris ES, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW. The Patient Health Questionnaire for Adolescents: Validation of an instrument for the assessment of mental disorders among adolescent primary care patients. J Adolescent Health.2002;30:196-204.

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Monahan PO, Löwe B. Anxiety disorders in primary care: prevalence, impairment, comorbidity, and detection. Ann Intern Med 2007;146:317-325. [validation data on GAD-7 and GAD-2 in detecting 4 common anxiety disorders)]

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW. The PHQ-15: Validity of a new measure for evaluating somatic symptom severity. Psychosom Med 2002;64:258-266.

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Löwe B. The Patient Health Questionnaire somatic, anxiety, and depressive symptom scales: a systematic review. Gen Hosp Psychiatry 2010 (in press).

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW. The Patient Health Questionnaire-2: validity of a two-item depression screener. Med Care 2003; 41:1284-1292.

Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Löwe B. An ultra-brief screening scale for anxiety and depression: the PHQ-4. Psychosomatics 2009;50:613-621

Kroenke K, Strine TW, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Berry JT, Mokdad AH. The PHQ-8 as a measure of current depression in the general population. J Affective Disorders 2009;114:163-173.

Löwe B, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Mussell M, Schellberg D, Kroenke K. Depression,anxiety, and somatization in primary care: syndrome overlap and functional impairment. Gen Hosp Psychiatry 2008;30:191-199.

Spitzer RL, Kroenke K, Williams JBW, Löwe B. A brief measure for assessing generalized anxiety disorder: the GAD Arch Intern Med 2006;166:1092-1097.

Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Kroenke K, Linzer M, deGruy FV, Hahn SR, Brody D, Johnson JG. Utility of a new procedure for diagnosing mental disorders in primary care: The PRIME-MD 1000 study. JAMA 1994;272:1749-1756.

Spitzer RL, Kroenke K, Williams JBW, for the Patient Health Questionnaire Primary Care Study Group. Validation and utility of a self-report version of PRIME-MD: the PHQ Primary Care Study. JAMA 1999;282:1737-1744.

Spitzer RL, Williams JBW, Kroenke K, et al. Validity and utility of the Patient Health

Questionnaire in assessment of 3000 obstetrics-gynecologic patients. Am J ObstetGynecol 2000; 183:759

### HTQ

Derrick Silove, MBChB, MD, Vijaya Manicavasagar, PhD, Richard Mollica, MD, MAR, Meng Thai, Dorani Khiek, James Lavelle, LICSW, and Svang Tor, BA “Screening for Depression and PTSD in a Cambodian Population Unaffected by War: Comparing the Hopkins Symptom Checklist and Harvard Trauma Questionnaire With the Structured Clinical Interview”, *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* Volume 195(2), February 2007, pp 152-157

Muldoon, Orla T. Lowe, Robert D, “Social Identity, Groups, and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder”, *Political Psychology*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2012

Validation of a French adaptation of the **Harvard** **Trauma Questionnaire** among torture survivors from sub-Saharan African countries, Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 2010-10-01, Volume 24, Issue 7, Pages 672-679

Summerfield, Derek “The Invention Of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder And The Social Usefulness Of A Psychiatric Category” British Medical Journal, Vol. 322, No. 7278 (BMJ: Jan. 13, 2001), pp. 95-98 Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25465965>

“Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among Refugees: Measurement Invariance of Harvard Trauma Questionnaire Scores Across Global Regions and Response Patterns” ***(***2015 Apr 20) *Psychological Assessment*.

“A confirmatory factor analysis of combined models of the Harvard Trauma Questionnaire and the Inventory of Complicated Grief-Revised: Are we measuring complicated grief or posttraumatic stress?”

Taiwo Lateef Sheikh, Abdulaziz Mohammed, Samuel Agunbiade, Joseph Ike, William N. Ebiti and Oluwatosin Adekeye “Psycho-trauma, psychosocial adjustment, and symptomatic post-traumatic stress disorder among internally displaced persons in Kaduna, Northwestern Nigeria”, *Frontiers in Psychiatry***,** 12 September 2014 Web: <http://ezproxy.library.nyu.edu:15504/eds/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=2&sid=4673327b-7c62-428e-b55f-662464a1edb5%40sessionmgr4004&hid=4108> )

## Psychotherapy

### Psychological Theories: Overview

Engel, G. L. (1980). The clinical application of the biopsychosocial model.  AmericanJournal of Psychiatry, 137(5), 535-544.

van der Veer, Gus “Traumatization and uprooting: Five theoretical approaches” in Counselling and Therapy with Refugees pp 29-84

\_\_ “The current state of cognitive therapy: a 40 year retrospective”Archives of General Psychiatry, 62(9), 953-9

### Cognitive Behavior Therapy

Rothbaum, B.O., & Schwartz, A.C. (2002). Exposure therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 56*, 59-75.

Zoellner, L.A. et al. (2011).Teaching trauma-focused exposure therapy for PTSD: Critical clinical lessons for novice exposure therapists. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 3*, 300-308.

### Music Therapy

Alanne, Sami “Torture as a Phenomenon, Consequences and Rehabilitation in Music Psychotherapy with Refugee Survivors of Torture” pp 42 - 46

## Trauma and PTSD

### Autobiographical Memory in PTSD

Bryant, R.A., Sutherland, K., & Guthrie, R.M. (2007).Impaired specific autobiographical memory as a risk factor for posttraumatic stress after trauma. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 116*, 837-841

Brown, A.D., Joselyne, D., Dorfman, M.L., Marmar, C.R., & Bryant, R.A. (2012). The impact of perceived self-efficacy on memory for aversive experiences, *Memory, 4*, 374-383.

McNally, R.J., Lasko, N.B., Macklin, M.L., & Pitman, P.K. (1995). Autobiographical memory disturbance in combat-related posttraumatic stress disorders. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 33*, 619-630.

### Developmental Issues in Trauma

Brown, A. D., McCauley, K., Navalta, C. P., & Saxe, G. N. (2013). Trauma Systems Therapy in residential settings: Improving emotion regulation and the social environment of traumatized children and youth in congregate care. *Journal of Family Violence*, *28*, 693-703.

Saxe, G., & Brown, A. (2012). Treating traumatic stress in children and adolescents. *Adolescent Psychiatry*, *2*, 313-322.

Halpern, S. (2008).Virtual Iraq: Using simulation to treat a new generation of traumatized veterans. *New Yorker Magazine.*

Holmes, E.A. (2009). Can playing the computer game "Tetris" reduce the build-up of flashbacks for trauma? A proposal from cognitive science. *PLoS One, 4*,e4153

de Kleine, R. A., Rothbaum, B. O., & van Minnen, A. (2013). Pharmacological enhancement of exposure-based treatment in PTSD: a qualitative review. *European journal of psychotraumatology*, *4*.

Bryant, R.A. (2008). Amygdala and ventral anterior cingulate activation predicts treatment response to cognitive behaviour therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, 4*,* 555-561.

### Early Interventions and Post-traumatic Growth

Tedeschi, R. G., & McNally, R. J. (2011). Can we facilitate posttraumatic growth in combat veterans?. *American Psychologist*, *66*, 19.

Wortman, C. B. (2004). Posttraumatic growth: Progress and problems. *Psychological Inquiry*, 81-90.

Rothbaum, B.O., et al. (2012). Early intervention may prevent the development of posttraumatic stress disorder: A randomized pilot civilian study with modified prolonged exposure. *Biological Psychiatry*, 72*,* 957-963.

### False Memories

Loftus, E. (2003). Make-believe memories. *American Psychologist, 58*, 867-873.

Lindsay, D. S., Hagen, L., Read, J.D., Wade, K.A.,, & Garry, M. (2004). True photographs and false memories. *Psychological Science, 15*, 149-154.

Hyman, I, Husband, T. H., & Billings, F.J. (1995). False memories of childhood experiences. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 9*, 181-197

### False Trauma Memories

McNally, R.J. (2004). *Remembering trauma.* Harvard University Press: Cambridge, MA. Chapters 7 & 8.

### False Confessions

Kassin, S. M., & Gudjonsson, G. H. (2004). The psychology of confessions a review of the literature and issues. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, *5*, 33-67.

### Forgetting

Coman, A., Manier, D., Hirst, W. (2009). Forgetting the unforgettable: Socially shared retrieval induced forgetting of 9/11 memories. *Psychological Science,* 20(5), 627- 634.

Cuc, A., Koppel, J., & Hirst, W. (2007). Silence is not golden: A case for socially-shared retrieval-induced forgetting. *Psychological Science, 18*, 727-733.

Brown, A., Kramer, M., Romano, T., & Hirst, W. (2011). Forgetting trauma: Socially- shared retrieval-induced forgetting and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Applied Cognitive Psychology.*

Bickford, L., & Sodaro (2010). Remembering yesterday to protect tomorrow: How the current paradigm of memorialization relies on assumptions about the relationship between past and future. In: Y. Gutman, Y., A.D. Brown, & A. Sodaro (Eds.), *Memory and the Future: Transnational Politics, Ethics and Society*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Anderson, M.C. & Green, C. (2001). Suppressing unwanted memories by executive control. *Nature, 410*, 131-134.

Anderson, M.C., Ochsner, K.N., Kuhl, B., Cooper, J., Robertson, E., Gabrieli, S.W., Glover, G.H., Gabrieli, J.D.E. (2004). Neural systems underlying the suppression of unwanted memories. *Science, 303*, 232-235.

Wickelgren, I. (2011). Forgetting is Key to a Healthy Mind. *Scientific American Mind.*

Lehrer, J. (2012). The Forgetting Pill Erases Painful Memories Forever. *Wired Magazine.*

### Flashbulb Memories

#### Definition

<https://www.uic.edu/classes/comm/comm200am/teamprojects/MemoryTechnologies/Flashbulb_Memory.htm>

Hirst, W., Phelps, E. A., Buckner, R. L., Budson, A. E., Cuc, A., Gabrieli, J. D., ... & Vaidya, C. J. (2009). Long-term memory for the terrorist attack of September 11: flashbulb memories, event memories, and the factors that influence their retention. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *138*, 161-176.

Sharot, T., Martorella, E. A., Delgado, M. R., & Phelps, E. A. (2007). How personal experience modulates the neural circuitry of memories of September 11. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *104*, 389-394.

Ahern, J., Galea, S., Resnick, H., & Vlahov, D. (2004). Television images and probable posttraumatic stress disorder after September 11: The role of background characteristics, event exposures, and perievent panic. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *192*, 217-226.

### Future Thinking in PTSD and Grief

Brown, A.D., et al. (2011).Overgeneralized autobiographical memory and future thinking in combat veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry.*

Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R.A. (2011). Imagining the future in complicated grief. *Depression and Anxiety,* 28, 658-65.

Brown, A.D., Dorfman, M.L., Marmar, C.R., & Bryant, R.A. (2012). The impact of perceived self-efficacy on mental time travel. *Consciousness and Cognition, 21*, 299-306.

### Neurobiological Theories of PTSD

LeDoux, J. E. (1994). Emotion, memory and the brain. *Scientific American*, *270*, 50-57.

McEwen, B. S. (2006). Protective and damaging effects of stress mediators: central role of the brain. *Dialogues in clinical neuroscience*, *8*, 367.

Shin, L.M., & Handwerger, K. (2009). Is posttraumatic stress disorder a stress-induced fear circuitry disorder? *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 22*, 409-415.

### Neurobiological Alterations in Trauma and Grief

Gilbertson, M.W., Shenton, M.E., Ciszewski, A., Kasai, K., Lasko, N.B., Orr, S.P., Pitman, R.K. (2002). Smaller hippocampal volume predicts pathologic vulnerability to psychological trauma. *Nature Neuroscience, 11*, 1242-1247.

Sapolsky, R.M. (1996). Why Stress Is Bad for Your Brain. *Science, 9*, 749-50.

O'Connor, M.F., Wellisch, D.K., Stanton, A.L,, Eisenberger, I., Irwin, M.R,, & Lieberman M.D. (2008). Craving love? Enduring grief activates brain's reward center. *Neuroimage, 42*, 969-972.

Brand, S.R., Engel, S.M., Canfield, R.L., & Yehuda, R. (2006). The effect of maternal PTSD following in utero trauma exposure on behavior and temperament in the 9- month-old infant**.** *Annals of the New York Academy of Science, 107*, 454-458.

### Positive and Negative Trajectories in Trauma

Bonanno, G.A et al. (2012). Trajectories of trauma symptoms and resilience in deployed U.S. military service members: prospective cohort study. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 4*, 317- 323.

Bonanno GA. (2004). Loss, trauma, and human resilience: have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events? *American Psychologist*, *59*, 20–28.

Bonanno, G.A., Wortman, C.B., Lehman, D.R., Tweed, R.G., Haring, M., Sonnega, J, et al. (2002). Resilience to loss and chronic grief: a prospective study from preloss to 18-months postloss. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 83*, 1150– 1164.

### Psychological Theories of PTSD

Ehlers, A., & Clark, D.M. (2000). A cognitive model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 38*, 319-345.

Rubin, D.C., Berntsen, D., & Johansen, M.K. (2008). A memory based model of posttraumatic stress disorder: Evaluating basic assumptions underlying the PTSD diagnosis. *Psychological Review, 115*, 985-1011.

Foa, E., Stekette, G., & Rothbaum, B.O. (1989). Behavioral/cognitive conceptualizations of post- traumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapy, 20*,155– 176.

Herman, J. L. (1992). Complex PTSD: A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *5*, 377-391.

Litz, B. T., Stein, N., Delaney, E., Lebowitz, L., Nash, W. P., Silva, C., & Maguen, S. (2009). Moral injury and moral repair in war veterans: A preliminary model and intervention strategy. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *29*, 695-706.

### Social Dynamics in the Wake of Trauma: Remembering

Mehl, M. & Pennebaker, J. W. (2003). The social dynamics of a cultural upheaval: Social interactions surrounding September 11, 2001. *Psychological Science, 14*, 579 – 585.

Cohn, M.A., Mehl, M.M., & Pennebaker, J.W. (2004). Linguistic markers of psychological change surrounding September 11, 2001. *Psychological Science, 15*, 687-693.

Pennebaker, J.W., Mayne, T.J., & Francis, M.E. (1997). Linguistic predictors of adaptive behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 72*, 863-871

### Trauma

Herman, J. (1992). *Trauma and recovery*. New York, NY. Basic Books. Chapter 1

Finnegan, W. (2008). The last tour: A decorated marine’s war within. *New Yorker* *Magazine*.

Jones, E. (2006). Historical approaches to post-combat disorders. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. B, 361*, 533-542.

Summerfield, D. (2001). The invention of post-traumatic stress disorder and the social usefulness of a psychiatric category. *British Medical Journal, 322*, 95-98.

### Writing about Trauma and Adversity

Pennebaker, J.W. (1997). Writing about emotional experiences as a therapeutic process. *Psychological Science, 8*, 162-166.

Pennebaker, J.W., Kiecolt-Glaser, J., & Glaser, R. (1988). Disclosure of traumas and immune function: Health implications for psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 56*, 239-245

Smyth, J.M., Stone, A.A., Hurewitz, A., & Kaell, A. (1999). Effects of writing about stressful experiences on symptom reduction in patients with asthma or rheumatoid arthritis: a randomized trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 14*, 1304-1309.

## Technology and Clinical Practice

Bomyea, Jessica, Stein, Murray B. Lang, Ariel J. “Interference control training for PTSD: A randomized controlled trial of a novel computer-based intervention” *Pages 33-42*

Effects of a WLAN-based real time location system on outpatient contentment in a Level I trauma center in [*International Journal of Medical Informatics*](http://ezproxy.library.nyu.edu:2060/science/journal/13865056)[Volume 83, Issue 1](http://ezproxy.library.nyu.edu:2060/science/journal/13865056/83/1), (January 2014) pp 19–26 Web <http://ezproxy.library.nyu.edu:2060/science/article/pii/S1386505613002074>

Zelazny, Kerry, Simms, Leonard J. “Confirmatory factor analyses of DSM-5 posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in psychiatric samples differing in Criterion A status Department of Psychology”, University at Buffalo, The State University of New York, Buffalo, NY 14260, USA Journal of Anxiety Disorders 34 (2015) 15–23

## Refugees

MacLellan, Mac “How to Build a Perfect Refugee Camp” (New York Times: Feb. 13, 2014) Web <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/02/16/magazine/how-to-build-a-perfect-refugee-camp.html?_r=0>

## Writing

Newman P. Birk and Genevieve B. Birk *Understanding and Using English* Fifth Edition, The Odyssey Press A Division of The Bobbs-Merrill Company, Inc, (Indianapolis and New York, 1972)